Computer Science Key Knowledge Progression

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Physical Computing	Know that predictions can be made about what might happen.	Know that an algorithm is a series of instructions.	Know that loops can be used to repeat commands.	Know that conditionals will only run if something is 'true'.	Know that conditionals can be used in order to trigger events.	Know how to apply conditionals in different contexts.
	Know that a command is an instruction for controlling a	Know how to follow multi-step instructions given by someone else.	Know that a variable holds changing information.	Know that loops can be used to indicate how often a sequence	Know how to program multiple inputs and outputs.	Know that multiple variables can be created in different
	robot. Know that robots	Know how to give clear instructions.	Know how to use sequencing to create an	will run.	Know how to use loops with conditionals.	programming contexts.
	can follow a sequence of instructions.	Know how to write an algorithm.	animation. Know how to program multiple	variables can be used to trigger outputs.	conditionals.	Know how to use event, motion and condition blocks to control
	Know how to run a command. Know how to	Know how to test and debug part of a program.	inputs.	Know how to use sensors as inputs. Know how to use		a sprite. Know how to decompose a
	follow a series of			loops when		game to help

	instructions.			programming.		solve problems.
	Know how to program a robot to follow instructions.					Know how to change a sprite's costume in order to animate it. Know how to create a variable to track and record data.
Coding	Know that blocks of code can be used to control an on-screen sprite. Know that commands must be sequenced in a logical order.	Know that loops can be used to reduce the number of blocks of code used. Know that there are benefits of loops rather than manual	Know that predictions can be used to help find solutions to problems. Know that programs can be modified to remove bugs.	Know that bugs are errors in a program and can be fixed with debugging. Know that nested loops can make a program more efficient.	Know that functions can be used to simplify complex programs. Know that prior coding knowledge can be applied in different	Know that computer simulations can be used to collect data about a model. Know that Al plays a role in everyday life.
	Know that codes can be repeated. Know that a loop block can be used	repetition. Know that blocks of code can be used to create	Know how to find a bug and attempt to fix it.	Know that conditionals only run if something is 'true'.	environments. Know that conditionals can	Know that events are actions which trigger behaviours in a

Transforming Experiences

to repeat	sequences.	Know how to use		be used to trigger	program.
instructions.		loops to make a	Know how to find	events.	
	Know how to	program more	and correct bugs		Know, and be
Know how to	break down long	efficient.	in a program.	Know how to	able to give
program a virtual	sequences using			create new	examples of, what
robot to follow	loops.	Know how to	Know how to use	sprites and assign	a variable is.
instructions.		make a game	a greater range of	them costumes	
	Know how to use	using multiple	event blocks.	and behaviours.	Know how to use
Know how to click	simple event	event blocks.			more complex
and drag blocks.	blocks.		Know how to use	Know how to	events to change
			nested loops.	create an	how a program
Know how to	Know that event			interactive	runs.
begin to debug a	blocks can trigger		Know how to use	computer	
simple program.	behaviours.		conditionals.	program.	Know how to
					recognise a
Know how to				Know how to use	variable in a
break down a				more complex	program.
long sequence of				nested loops.	
instructions.					Know how to
				Know how to	create and
				differentiate	control multiple
				between when	sprites.
				commands need	
				to be repeated in	Know how to
				loops and when	train and test an
				not.	AI machine.

Transforming Experiences

		Know how to use predetermined functions to complete tasks.	
		Know how to code simple functions to complete tasks.	
		Know how to use loops with conditionals.	

Transforming Experiences